

#### LIN28 Antibody

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody Catalog # AO1222a

## Specification

# LIN28 Antibody - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Isotype Calculated MW **Description**  WB, ICC, E <u>09H9Z2</u> Human Mouse Monoclonal IgG1 23kDa KDa

LIN28: lin-28 homolog (C. elegans), also known as CSDD1, ZCCHC1. Entrez Protein NP\_078950. LIN28 was first discovered in the nematode C. elegans. It is a heterochronic protein in C. elegans involved in the timing of developmental events and choice of stage specific cell fates. LIN28 expression has been found to be regulated post-transcriptionally by miRNAs in both nematodes and mammals. In humans it is expressed in embryonic stem cells and its expression decreases during differentiation. It is negatively regulated by retinoic acid in neuronal differentiation.

Immunogen Purified recombinant fragment of LIN28 (aa93-209) expressed in E. Coli. <br />

**Formulation** Antibody are purified by protein G affinity chromatography. <br />Liquid in 0.01M Phosphate buffer, pH 7.4 containing 0.03% sodium azide. <br />

## LIN28 Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID 79727

Other Names Protein lin-28 homolog A, Lin-28A, Zinc finger CCHC domain-containing protein 1, LIN28A, CSDD1, LIN28, ZCCHC1

**Dilution** WB~~1/500 - 1/2000 ICC~~N/A E~~N/A

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

## Precautions

LIN28 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.



# LIN28 Antibody - Protein Information

## Name LIN28A

Synonyms CSDD1, LIN28, ZCCHC1

#### Function

RNA-binding protein that inhibits processing of pre-let-7 miRNAs and regulates translation of mRNAs that control developmental timing, pluripotency and metabolism (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/21247876" target=" blank">21247876</a>). Seems to recognize a common structural G-quartet (G4) feature in its miRNA and mRNA targets (Probable). 'Translational enhancer' that drives specific mRNAs to polysomes and increases the efficiency of protein synthesis. Its association with the translational machinery and target mRNAs results in an increased number of initiation events per molecule of mRNA and, indirectly, in mRNA stabilization. Binds IGF2 mRNA, MYOD1 mRNA, ARBP/36B4 ribosomal protein mRNA and its own mRNA. Essential for skeletal muscle differentiation program through the translational up- regulation of IGF2 expression. Suppressor of microRNA (miRNA) biogenesis, including that of let-7, miR107, miR-143 and miR-200c. Specifically binds the miRNA precursors (pre-miRNAs), recognizing an 5'-GGAG-3' motif found in pre-miRNA terminal loop, and recruits TUT4 and TUT7 uridylyltransferases (PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18951094" target=" blank">18951094</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19703396" target=" blank">19703396</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22118463" target=" blank">22118463</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22898984" target=" blank">22898984</a>). This results in the terminal uridylation of target pre-miRNAs (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18951094" target=" blank">18951094</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19703396" target=" blank">19703396</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22118463" target=" blank">22118463</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22898984" target="blank">22898984</a>). Uridylated pre-miRNAs fail to be processed by Dicer and undergo degradation. The repression of let-7 expression is required for normal development and contributes to maintain the pluripotent state by preventing let-7-mediated differentiation of embryonic stem cells (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18951094" target=" blank">18951094</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19703396" target=" blank">19703396</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22118463" target=" blank">22118463</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22898984" target=" blank">22898984</a>). Localized to the periendoplasmic reticulum area, binds to a large number of spliced mRNAs and inhibits the translation of mRNAs destined for the ER, reducing the synthesis of transmembrane proteins, ER or Golgi lumen proteins, and secretory proteins. Binds to and enhances the translation of mRNAs for several metabolic enzymes, such as PFKP, PDHA1 or SDHA, increasing glycolysis and oxidative phosphorylation. Which, with the let-7 repression may enhance tissue repair in adult tissue (By similarity).

## **Cellular Location**

Cytoplasm. Rough endoplasmic reticulum {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8K3Y3}. Cytoplasm, P-body. Cytoplasm, Stress granule. Nucleus, nucleolus {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8K3Y3}. Note=Predominantly cytoplasmic (PubMed:22118463). In the cytoplasm, localizes to peri-endoplasmic reticulum regions and detected in the microsomal fraction derived from rough endoplasmic reticulum (RER) following subcellular fractionation May be bound to the cytosolic surface of RER on which ER-associated mRNAs are translated (By similarity). Shuttle from the nucleus to the cytoplasm requires RNA-binding (PubMed:17617744). Nucleolar localization is observed in 10-15% of the nuclei in differentiated myotubes (By similarity). {ECO:0000250|UniProtKB:Q8K3Y3, ECO:0000269|PubMed:17617744, ECO:0000269|PubMed:22118463}

## **Tissue Location**

Expressed in embryonic stem cells, placenta and testis. Tends to be up-regulated in HER2-overexpressing breast tumors



# LIN28 Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

# LIN28 Antibody - Images

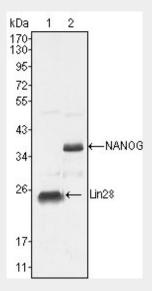


Figure 1: Western blot analysis using LIN28 mouse mAb against NTERA-2 cell lysate (1).

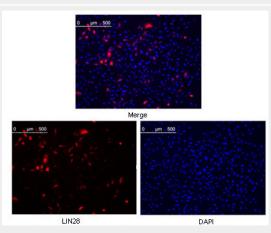


Figure 2: Confocal immunofluorescence analysis of methanol fixed Hela cells were transfected with pMX construct of human LIN28, cells were analyzed ~62 hours after transfection.



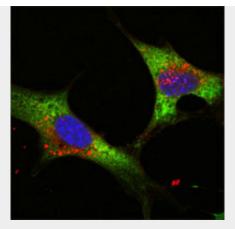


Figure 3: Confocal immunofluorescence analysis of NTERA-2 cells using LIN28 mouse mAb (green). Blue: DRAQ5 fluorescent DNA dye.

# LIN28 Antibody - References

1. Dev Dyn. 2005 Feb;232(2):487-97. 2. Mol Cell Biol. 2005 Nov;25(21):9198-208.